

## TEST ONE - Review Questions

### THE APOSTOLIC CHURCHES

1. What verse says if salvation is by grace it is not of works, and if it is of works it is not of grace?  
*Answer: Romans 11:6*
2. What are three (of four) doctrines that are necessary in order to understand eternal security?  
*Answer: Eternal life, Gift, Evidence, Chastisement*
3. What book and chapter in the Epistles tells us that the Lord's Supper is a memorial?  
*Answer: 1 Corinthians 11*
4. What book and chapter says that all believers are priests?  
*Answer: 1 Peter 2*
5. According to 1 Timothy 3:15, what is the duty of the church?  
*Answer: To be the pillar and ground of the truth*
6. What is the meaning of "liberty of conscience"?  
*Answer: Someone outside of the church should not be persecuted or forced to submit if teaching something wrong. They have liberty.*
7. What is the meaning of apostasy?  
*Answer: To turn away from the true faith*
8. What is the mystery of the kingdom that Jesus described in the parables in Matthew 13?  
*Answer: The course of the church age.*
9. What was Antinomianism?  
*Answer: The heresy that the believer has liberty to do whatever he wants.*
10. What was Arianism?  
*Answer: The denial of Jesus Christ's deity*
11. What was Nicolaitanism?  
*Answer: The exercise of unscriptural authority of church leaders.*
12. What are the two modern-day examples of Arians as mentioned in this course?  
*Answer: Unitarians and Jehovah's Witnesses*

### THE BUDDING OF APOSTASY

13. Why was the corruption of baptism a fundamental error that produced many other errors?  
*Answer: It led to an unregenerate church*
14. Who was the church leader who led the Council of Mela?  
*Answer: Augustine*

15. How long did all of the churches practice baptism by immersion?  
*Answer: 1300 years*
16. What were the five great centers of Christianity in the fourth century?  
*Answer: Rome, Constantinople, Antioch, Jerusalem, Alexandria*
17. What is the meaning of "Supreme Pontiff"?  
*Answer: "Bridge Builder"*
18. What emperor first united church and state?  
*Answer: Emperor Constantine*
19. When did this emperor build a new capital city in Byzantium and what did he name it?  
*Answer: A.D. 330 Constantinople*
20. This emperor had 50 copies of the Greek Bible copied under the direction of what man?  
*Answer: Eusebius*
21. What was the heresy discussed at the First Council of Nicaea?  
*Answer: Arianism*
22. What emperor made Christianity the official state religion and when?  
*Answer: Theodosius I in A.D. 380*
23. What standard for church leaders refutes Rome's requirement of celibacy for "priests"?  
*Answer: A pastor is required to be married*
24. The Queen of Heaven is mentioned in what book of the Bible?  
*Answer: Jeremiah*
25. The mass is an "unbloody \_\_\_\_\_."  
*Answer: sacrifice*
26. The consecrated wafer of the mass is called what?  
*Answer: The "host"*
27. The cup of the mass was usually made of what?  
*Answer: Gold*
28. Where do we find the interpretation of Christ's words in John 6:53 about eating His flesh?  
*Answer: In verse 35*
29. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?  
*Answer: Hebrews 10:10*
30. What is the meaning of "apotheosis"?  
*Answer: "To make divine"*
31. What is the fundamental error of Rome's doctrine of purgatory?  
*Answer: The heresy of works-salvation*
32. The rosary is largely a prayer to \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Answer: Mary*
33. What are two other religions that use prayer beads?  
*Answer: Hinduism and Buddhism*

34. By the allegorical method of interpretation, the millennium occurs when?  
*Answer: During the church age*
35. What church did the “church fathers” establish?  
*Answer: The Roman Catholic Church*
36. What did Origen believe about the Holy Spirit?  
*Answer: That the Father created him first— that he is not eternal*
37. Origen said, “The Scriptures have little use to those who understand them \_\_\_\_\_.”  
*Answer: literally*
38. Augustine instigated persecutions against what group of Christians?  
*Answer: The Donatists*
39. Augustine’s council at Mela cursed those who denied what?  
*Answer: Infant baptism*
40. What famous Protestant leader followed Augustine in the doctrine of election?  
*Answer: John Calvin*
41. What group of ancient Bible believers established the free city of Teprice and sent out missionaries?  
*Answer: The Paulicians*
42. What is the heresy that says Jesus was not actually the Son of God until the Father “adopted” him at his baptism and that he was not actually the Christ but held the “office” of being Christ from baptism till his death? (It is also called Adoptionism)  
*Answer: Monarchianism*

### **“THE RULE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH”**

43. In what century was the third circle added to the crown?  
*Answer: 14th Century*
44. To be put out of the Catholic Church and therefore put out of salvation was called what?  
*Answer: Excommunication*
45. What was an interdict?  
*Answer: The forbidding of churches to administer weddings or burials.*
46. Why did the pope excommunicate Raymond VI of Toulouse?  
*Answer: For protecting the Waldenses*
47. Pope Nicholas I claimed that the popes “held the \_\_\_\_\_ on earth.”  
*Answer: Place of God*
48. What year was the Roman Empire first divided into western and eastern parts?  
*Answer: In A.D. 285*
49. Who was the Roman emperor who did this?  
*Answer: Emperor Diocletian*

50. In what year did Constantine move his capital to Constantinople?  
*Answer: A.D. 300*
51. Who was crowned in 800 as the “emperor of the Romans”?  
*Answer: Charlemagne*
52. This was the beginning of what empire?  
*Answer: The Holy Roman Empire*
53. In what century did Patrick live?  
*Answer: 5th Century A.D.*
54. In what year did Austin arrive in England?  
*Answer: A.D. 597*
55. How did Austin convert idolaters?  
*Answer: By Baptism*
56. What people from northern Germany conquered most of Britain by the seventh century?  
*Answer: The Anglo-Saxons*
57. What prophecy describes the immorality of the Roman Catholic Church?  
*Answer: Revelation 17*
58. Pope Benedict IX was pope how many different times in four years?  
*Answer: Three times*
59. When Luther visited Rome, he said, “If there be a \_\_\_\_\_, Rome is built over it.”  
*Answer: Hell*
60. What century was that?  
*Answer: The 16th century.*
61. What was sold to the people in order to shorten the time spent in purgatory?  
*Answer: Indulgences*
62. What book and chapter of the New Testament describes the heresy of asceticism?  
*Answer: Colossians 2*
63. What is the first error of the ascetics?  
*Answer: Its gospel of works and sacraments.*
64. What error did the ascetics make about separation from the world?  
*Answer: Isolation rather than separation*
65. The ascetic communities were called what?  
*Answer: Monasteries*
66. If a married person wanted to join these communities, what was required?  
*Answer: They must leave their spouse*
67. What verse says marriage is honorable in all?  
*Answer: Hebrews 13:4*
68. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?  
*Answer: 1054*

69. What is the eastern part of this “church” called?

*Answer: The Eastern Orthodox Church*

70. When did the Pope and the Patriarch of Constantinople lift the excommunications of 1054?

*Answer: 1965*

71. After the Council of Pisa in 1409, how many popes existed at one time?

*Answer: Three popes*

72. The body of what non-Catholic leader was unearthed and his bones burned by order of the Council of Constance?

*Answer: John Wycliffe*

## TEST 2 - Review Questions- Midterm (Includes some test one questions from above.)

1. What book and chapter in the Epistles tells us that the Lord's Supper is a memorial?  
*Answer: 1 Corinthians 11*
2. What is Arianism?  
*Answer: The denial of Jesus Christ's deity*
3. What is Nicolaitanism?  
*Answer: The exercise of unscriptural authority of church leaders*
4. What emperor first united church and state?  
*Answer: Emperor Constantine*
5. This emperor had 50 copies of the Greek Bible copied under the direction of what man?  
*Answer: Eusebius*
6. The consecrated wafer of the mass is called what?  
*Answer: The "host"*
7. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?  
*Answer: Hebrews 10:10*
8. The rosary is largely a prayer to whom?  
*Answer: Mary*
9. The ascetic communities were called what?  
*Answer: Monasteries*
10. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?  
*Answer: 1054*
11. What were the three types of Catholic Crusades?  
*Answer: Against "heretics", Against pagans, To gain the Holy Land*
12. About how long did the Crusades to the Holy Land last?  
*Answer: 200 years*
13. Volunteering for the Crusades was called what?  
*Answer: "Taking up the cross."*
14. Where did the Knights Templar get its name from?  
*Answer: The Temple Mount*
15. Who led the "Peasant's Crusade"?  
*Answer: Peter the Hermit (Peter Bartholomew)*
16. What year did the crusaders capture Jerusalem?  
*Answer: 1099*
17. What monk preached the Second Crusade?  
*Answer: Bernard of Clairvaux*
18. What Muslim leader captured the Kingdom of Jerusalem in 1187?  
*Answer: Saladin*

19. What happened to King Frederick I and his army in the Third Crusade?  
*Answer: He drowned in a river and his army mostly returned home to England.*
20. King Richard I of England was called what?  
*Answer: The Lionheart*
21. What was the name of the new Christian kingdom after the treaty between King Richard and Saladin?  
*Answer: The Kingdom of Acre*
22. What happened to Richard when he was traveling back to England?  
*Answer: He was captured by Duke Leopold and sold to Henry IV.*
23. What city did the Fourth Crusade conquer?  
*Answer: Constantinople*
24. What was the year that Acre fell to the Muslims, thus ending the Christian kingdom in the Holy Land?  
*Answer: 1291*
25. What happened to the Knights Templar a few years after the last crusade?  
*Answer: They were burned at the stake.*

#### **REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE**

26. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was what city?  
*Answer: Constantinople*
27. Who was its founder?  
*Answer: Constantine I*
28. What year did the Byzantine Empire end?  
*Answer: 1453*
29. What did the people of the Byzantine Empire call themselves?  
*Answer: Rhomaioi*
30. What was the Byzantine gold coin called?  
*Answer: The solidus*
31. In what century did the Muslims begin taking territory from the Byzantines?  
*Answer: The 7th Century*
32. What was the name of the Byzantine's ship in those days?  
*Answer: The dromon*
33. What was a powerful secret weapon that the Byzantines used against the Muslims at the first and second Battle of Constantinople?  
*Answer: Greek fire*
34. What is an icon?  
*Answer: Images of Christ and "the saints"*
35. Who was the Byzantine emperor who started the iconoclast?  
*Answer: Emperor Leo III*

36. What two missionaries went to the Slavs in the ninth century?  
*Answer: Cyril Constantine and Methodius*
37. In what year did the Russian Orthodox Church begin?  
*Answer: In 988*
38. In former times, Russia was called “the house of the \_\_\_\_\_.”  
*Answer: Mother of God*
39. Who was the pope during the Great Schism of 1054?  
*Answer: Pope Leo IX*
40. In what year did the Catholic Crusaders sack Constantinople?  
*Answer: 1204*
41. What is the name of Constantinople’s largest harbor?  
*Answer: The Golden Horn*
42. What is the name of the strait on which Constantinople sits?  
*Answer: The Bosphorus*
43. What was the name of the palace that the Muslims built in Constantinople?  
*Answer: The Topkapi Palace*
44. What happened to the Greek Bible manuscripts that had been preserved in Constantinople?  
*Answer: They were carried to Europe.*
45. What is the name of the different type of text that is used by modern textual critics and modern Bible translators?  
*Answer: The Alexandrian Text*
46. What doctrine is weakened in the text used by the modern translators?  
*Answer: The Deity of Christ*
47. What were Constantinople’s walls called?  
*Answer: The Theodosian Walls*
48. What was Constantinople’s main palace called?  
*Answer: The Sacred Palace -or- The Great Palace*
49. What monument in Constantinople marked the beginning of distances to the Byzantine Empire’s cities?  
*Answer: The Milion*
50. The religious practice of feeling and experiencing apart from objective thought is called:  
*Answer: Mysticism*
51. How did Constantine VI, son of Irene, die?  
*Answer: By his mother Irene brutally blinding him.*
52. What is a codex?  
*Answer: The beginning of the modern book.*
53. What is an ancient illustrated Bible book created in a monastery called?  
*Answer: The Illuminated Manuscripts*



54. What is a peninsula where many Greek Orthodox monasteries are located?

*Answer: Mt. Athos*

## **REVIEW QUESTIONS ON ISLAM Part 1**

55. In what city was Muhammed born and raised?

*Answer: Mecca*

56. What does "Muslim" mean?

*Answer: "one who surrenders himself to God"*

57. What does "Islam" mean?

*Answer: "Surrender"*

58. What was the name of the wealthy widow that Muhammed married?

*Answer: Khadija*

59. Muhammed said that he received revelations from what angel?

*Answer: Gabriel*

60. What is the name of the book which contains Muhammed's alleged revelations from Allah?

*Answer: The Quran (Qur'an, or Koran)*

61. Where did Muhammed go when he left Mecca?

*Answer: Medina*

62. What year did the Hijrah happen?

*Answer: 622*

63. How old was Muhammed's wife Aisha when he first married her?

*Answer: 6 years old*

64. What was the name of his supposed journey to the seven heavens from Jerusalem's Temple Mount?

*Answer: Al-Isra (Night Journey)*

65. What are collections of Muhammed's sayings gathered by his disciples?

*Answer: The Hadith*

66. The Sira and Hadith form what?

*Answer: The Sunna*

67. What is the only official language of the Quran?

*Answer: Arabic*

68. According to the Quran, how many sons did Noah have?

*Answer: Four*

69. According to the Quran, who did God tell Abraham to offer on Mt. Moriah?

*Answer: Ishmael rather than Isaac*

70. What does the Quran say about Jesus and the cross?

*Answer: That he did not die*

71. Who was the chief god of Muhammed's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?

*Answer: Allah*

72. What was the name of the building in Mecca where the gods of the tribes were kept?

*Answer: The Kaba*

73. What was the ancient sign of the moon god?

*Answer: The crescent moon*

74. The Quran says that Allah is \_\_\_\_\_ to wrath.

*Answer: Quick*

## TEST 3 - Review Questions

### REVIEW QUESTIONS - ISLAM (part 2)

1. What are the Five Pillars of Islam?  
*Answer: Faith, Prayers, Almsgiving, Fasting, Pilgrimage*
2. How many times a day does the Muslim say his prayers?  
*Answer: Five times a day*
3. What year was the Six-day War?  
*Answer: 1967*
4. According to Muhammed, what is the Trinity?  
*Answer: Polytheism (God, Jesus, and Mary)*
5. What is the name of Muslim law?  
*Answer: Sharia Law*
6. According to Muslim law, theft is punishable by what?  
*Answer: Amputation of the right hand*
7. If someone leads a Muslim away from Islam, what is the punishment?  
*Answer: Death*
8. What is the goal of Jihad?  
*Answer: To conquer the world for Allah*
9. What is a Kafir?  
*Answer: Every non-Muslim*
10. What are the three stages of Jihad?  
*Answer: Weakened stage, Preparation stage, Jihad stage*
11. What do Muslims call non-Muslims who are "People of the Book" referring to Jews and Christians.  
*Answer: Dhimmis*
12. Who was Aisha?  
*Answer: One of Muhammad's wives*
13. What are the two major groups of Muslims?  
*Answer: Shiite and Sunni*
14. Which one of these groups is named after Ali Ibn Abi Talib?  
*Answer: Shiites*
15. Which one of these groups refuses to accept the hadith of Aisha?  
*Answer: Shiites*
16. Which one of these groups has produced most of the modern terrorists?  
*Answer: Sunnis*
17. What year did the Muslims conquer Jerusalem from the Byzantines?  
*Answer: 637*

18. Why did the Muslims want to conquer Europe?  
*Answer: To capture Rome and Destroy Christianity*
19. What was the name of the man who stopped them in the western Europe?  
*Answer: Charles Martel*
20. What kingdom did this man rule over?  
*Answer: The kingdom of the Franks*
21. What was the name of the battle where this man and his army stopped the Muslims?  
*Answer: The Battle of Tours*
22. Which ruler built the Taj Mahal?  
*Answer: Shah Jahan*
23. In what century was this built?  
*Answer: The 17th century*
24. What was the name of the fort that this ruler built in Delhi?  
*Answer: Shahjahanabad*
25. What was the name of the famous throne that this ruler built?  
*Answer: The Peacock Throne*
26. Who was the founder of the Ottoman Empire?  
*Answer: Osman Gazi*
27. What was the name of this man's descendant who conquered Constantinople?  
*Answer: Mehmed II*
28. What great city did the Ottomans burn in 1922?  
*Answer: Smyrna*
29. The Ottoman Empire ended after what war?  
*Answer: World War I*
30. What nation fought a war against the Barbary pirates?  
*Answer: The United States of America*
31. What is the name of the Norse people in northern Europe who sold slaves to the Ottomans?  
*Answer: The Vikings*
32. What Muslim group in the Middle East is capturing thousands of women and children slaves today?  
*Answer: The Islamic State*

### **REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE WALDENSES**

33. What is the meaning of the term "Waldenses"?  
*Answer: Men of the valleys*
34. Where were their villages mainly located?  
*Answer: The valleys in the Alps*
35. According to Waldensian translator Robert Olivetan, the Waldenses existed since the time of the \_\_\_\_\_."

*Answer: The Apostles*

36. What did the enemies of the Waldenses say about their lives?

*Answer: They had good Christian character*

37. The *Noble Lesson* dates to about what year?

*Answer: 1100*

38. What passage did the Waldenses cite against worldliness?

*Answer: 1 John 2:15*

39. In what century did Peter Waldo live?

*Answer: The 12th century*

40. What pope issued a decree against Waldo and his followers?

*Answer: Pope Lucius III*

41. The Waldenses had New Testaments in what four languages?

*Answer: Romaunt, Old German, French, Italian*

42. The Tepl Bible was what language?

*Answer: Old German*

43. What was the language of the troubadours and knights of France in which the Waldenses had a Bible translation?

*Answer: Romaunt*

44. The oldest Waldensian New Testaments were translated from what language?

*Answer: The Romaunt New Testament*

45. What is one of the textual errors that these translations had?

*Answer: Removes "God" from 1 Tim. 3:16*

46. Describing the Waldenses' devotion, it was said that their studies were \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

*Answer: Severe and long continued*

47. By what means did the Waldenses publish the Scriptures prior to the Protestant Reformation?

*Answer: By copying the Bible themselves*

48. How did these Waldensian missionaries describe the Bible when they were asked if they had anything else to sell?

*Answer: As a precious stone through which you can see God*

49. When did Waldenses first come into England?

*Answer: The 11th century*

50. What was the name of a German-speaking Waldensian leader in England in about 1154?

*Answer: Gerard*

51. What Waldensian leader came to England in the latter half of the 1300s?

*Answer: Walter Lollard*

52. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses?

*Answer: Pope Innocent III*

53. In what century was that?  
*Answer: 13th century*
54. What did the pope promise to those who joined his army against the Waldenses?  
*Answer: Forgiveness of sins and reward*
55. In 1487, what pope called for a crusade against the Waldenses?  
*Answer: Pope Innocent VIII*
56. This crusade lasted how long?  
*Answer: One year*
57. Where was Calabria located?  
*Answer: Southern Italy*
58. What Waldensian pastor was arrested in Calabria and burned at Rome?  
*Answer: Pastor Jean Louis Pascal*
59. What pope called for a crusade against the Waldenses in Italy in the 17th century?  
*Answer: Pope Alexander VII*
60. What leader in England tried to assist the Waldenses?  
*Answer: Oliver Cromwell*
61. Who was this leader's ambassador to the Waldenses?  
*Answer: Samuel Moorland*
62. What British king helped the Waldenses?  
*Answer: King William III*
63. In what year were the Waldenses finally dislodged completely from their mountain homes?  
*Answer: 1686*
64. In what century did the Waldenses join the Protestant Reformation and accept infant baptism?  
*Answer: 17th Century*
65. What year did a pope speak to the Waldenses for the first time?  
*Answer: 2015*

## TEST FOUR - Final

(Includes 30 questions from previous tests above.)

### REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE CATHOLIC INQUISITION

1. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition into a systematic institution?  
*Answer: Pope innocent III*
2. In what century did this happen?  
*Answer: The 12th century*
3. When this pope was crowned, to what did he liken the pope and the secular rulers?  
*Answer: The papacy to the sun; the secular rulers to the moon*
4. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?  
*Answer: The Dominicans and the Franciscans*
5. The Franciscans were founded by what man?  
*Answer: Francis of Assisi*
6. One of the Franciscan rules requires devotion to what person?  
*Answer: Mary*
7. The Dominicans were founded by what man?  
*Answer: Dominic*
8. In this vision, he was taught the principles of what religious practice?  
*Answer: Praying the Rosery of Mary*
9. From what age were the citizens required to be spies for the Inquisition?  
*Answer: 14 years old*
10. What were two of the methods of torture used by the inquisition?  
*Answer: Torture by the Rack, by Pully, by Water, by Fire (give two)*
11. What was the *auto de fe*?  
*Answer: The burning of heretics*
12. What does the term *auto de fe* mean?  
*Answer: "Act of faith"*
13. What were the name of war ships, powered by huge oars driven by slaves.  
*Answer: Galleys*
14. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?  
*Answer: 19th Century*
15. The last recorded action of the Inquisition took place in what country?  
*Answer: Italy*

## THE BIBLE IN THE MIDDLE AGES

**There is no testing for this chapter therefore there are no review questions.**

### REVIEW QUESTIONS ON JOHN WYCLIFFE AND THE LOLLARDS

16. In what century did John Wycliffe live?  
*Answer: 14th Century*
17. In Wycliffe's day, who ruled England and Europe with an iron fist?  
*Answer: Rome*
18. What king of England was humbled by this pope?  
*Answer: King John*
19. What pope issued the papal bull *Unam Sanctum*?  
*Answer: That nobody can be saved without submission to the Pope*
20. In what century was "celibacy" forced upon Catholic clergy?  
*Answer: 12th century*
21. What Catholic council forbade the people to possess or read the Bible?  
*Answer: The Council of Toulouse*
22. In what year did this council meet?  
*Answer: 1229*
23. Henry Knighton said that giving all people the Bible was like what?  
*Answer: "Casting the Gospel pearl before the feet of swine"*
24. The era of Old English was when?  
*Answer: 500-1100*
25. Old English was fashioned from the merging of the languages of what people?  
*Answer: The German tribes*
26. What king rebuilt England after the Viking invasions and promoted the Old English languages?  
*Answer: Alfred the Great*
27. What event brought a strong French influence to England?  
*Answer: The Norman Conquest*
28. When was this event?  
*Answer: 1066*
29. In what century was Oxford University founded?  
*Answer: 1096*



30. In what century was Cambridge University founded?  
*Answer: 1209*
31. What two kings ruled in England during Wycliffe's lifetime?  
*Answer: Edward III and Richard II*
32. What was the purpose of the One Hundred Years War?  
*Answer: Territorial disputes between the kings of England and France*
33. What Muslim ruler in Wycliffe's time killed an estimated 17 million people?  
*Answer: Timur*
34. At what university was Wycliffe educated?  
*Answer: Oxford*
35. Wycliffe believed that "it is \_\_\_\_\_ for any part of the Holy Scripture to be wrong."  
*Answer: Impossible*
36. Wycliffe believed that the Scripture is a "divine \_\_\_\_\_ conceived in the mind of God before creation."  
*Answer: Antichrist*
37. What two Catholic orders had begging friars?  
*Answer: The Dominicans and The Franciscans*
38. It is possible that Wycliffe learned the gospel from what group of Christians?  
*Answer: The Waldenses*
39. What Catholic doctrine did Wycliffe reject that caused his protector John Gaunt to withdraw his help?  
*Answer: Transubstantiation*
40. What event stopped the Blackfriars' synod against Wycliffe?  
*Answer: A powerful earthquake*
41. What happened to the office of the papacy during Wycliffe's lifetime that helped him?  
*Answer: The Great Papal Schism*
42. In what year did he die?  
*Answer: 1384*
43. What happened to Wycliffe's bones after he was buried?  
*Answer: 1382*
44. Wycliffe's translation was based on what version?  
*Answer: The Latin Vulgate*
45. In the Wycliffe Bible, the book of Acts was located between what two books?  
*Answer: Hebrews and James*
46. What extra epistle did many copies of the Wycliffe Bible have in the New Testament?  
*Answer: The Epistle to Laodiceans*
47. Where did the name *Lollard* probably come from?  
*Answer: The Waldensian pastor Walter Lollard*

48. What were the four kinds of Lollards?

*Answer: Tavern Lollards, Revolutionary Lollards, Catholic Lollards, Baptistic Lollards*

49. John Wycliffe is called the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Reformation.

*Answer: Morningstar*